

## Author index

Albersheim, P. 1

Barker, C.J. 81

Baudry, M. 237

Bellamy, F. 237

Benedetti, E. 41

Bouchu, M.-N. 237

Briggs, J.C. 293

Chang, Y.-T. 81

Cheetham, N.W.H. 13

Choi, Y.S. 113

Chung, S.-K. 81

Coleman, A.W. 125

Darvill, A.G. 1

De Rango, C. 125

Descotes, G. 237

Diáz, M.J. 137

Di Blasio, B. 41

Du, Y. 315

Estrada, M.D. 137

Fabre, L. 307

Fernández-Bolaños, J. 137

Fernández-Bolaños, J.G. 137

Fiani, M.L. 285

Freeman, S. 81

Galbraith, L. 263

Galdiero, S. 41

García, S. 137

Gardiner, J.M. 81

George, R. 263

Gibbons, W.A. 41

Gorin, P.A.J. 325

Grigera, J.R. 25

Guillen, R. 1

Haines, A.H. 293

Harding, S.E. 223

Hashimoto, H. 207, 299

Hicks, K.B. 65

Hiromi, K. 171

Hirst, P.H. 81

Hiruma, K. 299

Howard, E.I. 25

Iacomini, M. 325

Irwin, P.L. 65

Jain, R.K. 101

Jane, J.-I. 157

Jumel, K. 223

Kaneko, Y. 113

Kawanishi, M. 207

Keeling, P.L. 157

King, G. 65

Kong, F. 315

Labouriau, M.L.S. 325

Lam, K. 13

Lambert, P.A. 81

Lerner, L.M. 189

López-Castro, A. 137

Lu, T.-j. 157

Mao, W. 315

Matheson, N.K. 247

Matta, K.L. 101

Mentzafos, D. 125

Michell, R.H. 81

Miles, C.T. 149

Mimura, T. 113

Mitchell, J.R. 223

Nagahama, T. 171

Nakashima, H. 113

Noel, T.R. 193

- Ohnishi, M. 171
- Parker, R. 193
- Pauly, M. 1
- Pedone, C. 41
- Pedotti, S. 41
- Pérez, S. 137
- Popescu, C. 307
- Potter, J.J. 181
- Poyner, D.R. 81
- Praly, J.-P. 237
- Riccobono, F. 285
- Ring, S.G. 193
- Rizzarelli, E. 41
- Ros, J.M. 271
- Roussel, C. 307
- Saenger, W. 53
- Saviano, M. 41
- Schols, H.A. 271
- Schwalbe, C.H. 81
- Singleton, G.W. 157
- Smith, A.W. 81
- Solomons, K.R.H. 81
- Spier, I.D. 81
- Steiner, T. 53
- Suganuma, T. 171
- Tamura, J.-i. 299
- Teixeira, A.Z.A. 325
- Terzis, A. 125
- Travassos, L.R. 325
- Uryu, T. 113
- Vecchio, G. 41
- Von Itzstein, M. 181
- Voragen, A.G.J. 271
- Wilkinson, S.G. 149, 263
- Winn, A.M. 149
- Wyklicky, J. 263
- Yamamoto, N. 113
- York, W.S. 1
- Yoshida, T. 113
- Yuasa, H. 207

## Subject index

### Acetolysis

The acetolysis of D-galactose diethyl dithioacetal 189

### Acetylation

The acetolysis of D-galactose diethyl dithioacetal 189

### N-Acetylglucosamine

Chemical synthesis of a hexasaccharide comprising the Lewis<sup>x</sup> determinant linked  $\beta$ -(1  $\rightarrow$  6) to a linear trimannosyl core and the precursor pentasaccharide lacking fucose 101

### Albedo

Extraction, characterisation, and enzymatic degradation of lemon peel pectins 271

### Alditol, N-(p-nitrobenzyloxy)amino- derivative

Improved protocol for the formation of N-(p-nitrobenzyloxy)aminoalditol derivatives of oligosaccharides 1

### Alditol sulfonic acids

Sulfoaminoglucitols: synthesis of 2-amino-2,3 (and 2,6)-dideoxy-D-glucitol-3 (and 6)-sulfonic acids and X-ray crystal structure of the monohydrate of the 6-sulfo derivative 137

### Aldohexoses

On the sweetness properties of aldoses: characterization of molecular active sites by computer simulation 25

### Allopyranose

Synthesis of 1,2-anhydro-D-altropyranose and -D-allopyranose benzyl ethers 315

### Alpha-amylase

Elucidation of the subsite structure of bacterial saccharifying alpha-amylase and its mode of degradation of maltose 171

### Altropyranose

Synthesis of 1,2-anhydro-D-altropyranose and -D-allopyranose benzyl ethers 315

### 6'-(-6-Aminohexyl)amino-6'-deoxycyclomaltoheptaose

The crystal structure of 6'-(-6-aminohexyl)amino-6'-deoxycyclomaltoheptaose 125

### Amylopectin

Maize starch fine structures affected by ear developmental temperature 157

### Amylopectins

The chemical structure of amylose and amylopectin fractions of starch from tobacco leaves during development and diurnally-nocturnally 247

### Amylose

Maize starch fine structures affected by ear developmental temperature 157

The chemical structure of amylose and amylopectin fractions of starch from tobacco leaves during development and diurnally-nocturnally 247

### Anti-AIDS virus activity

Synthesis of sulfated octadecyl ribo-oligosaccharides with potent anti-AIDS virus activity by ring-opening polymerization of a 1,4-anhydro-ribose derivative 113

### Anti-HIV agents

4-(Arylamino)phenyl  $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranosides as potential anti-HIV agents 293

### Antioxidant

Synthesis and iron binding studies of myo-inositol 1,2,3-trisphosphate and ( $\pm$ )-myo-inositol 1,2-bisphosphate, and iron binding studies of all myo-inositol tetrakisphosphates 81

### Aryl glucopyranosides

4-(Arylamino)phenyl  $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranosides as potential anti-HIV agents 293

### Benzyl ethers

Synthesis of 1,2-anhydro-D-altropyranose and -D-allopyranose benzyl ethers 315

### Binding

Polymerized cyclomaltoheptaose ( $\beta$ -cyclodextrin,  $\beta$ -CD<sub>6</sub>) inclusion complex formation with chlorogenic acid: solvent effects on thermochemistry and enthalpy-entropy compensation 65

## Branching

The chemical structure of amylose and amylopectin fractions of starch from tobacco leaves during development and diurnally-nocturnally 247

*Burkholderia pickettii*

Structure of the O-specific polysaccharide from *Burkholderia pickettii* strain NCTC 11149 263

## Cellulose

Synthesis of *p*-toluenesulfinic esters of cellulose and  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin 307

## Chlorogenic acid

Polymerized cyclomaltoheptaose ( $\beta$ -cyclodextrin,  $\beta$ -CD<sub>n</sub>) inclusion complex formation with chlorogenic acid: solvent effects on thermochemistry and enthalpy-entropy compensation 65

## Compensation temperature

Polymerized cyclomaltoheptaose ( $\beta$ -cyclodextrin,  $\beta$ -CD<sub>n</sub>) inclusion complex formation with chlorogenic acid: solvent effects on thermochemistry and enthalpy-entropy compensation 65

## Crystal structure

Synthesis and structural characterization of 6<sup>1</sup>, 6<sup>11</sup>-diamino-6<sup>1</sup>,6<sup>11</sup>-dideoxy-cyclomaltoheptaose, a difunctionalized  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin 41

Crystal structure of anhydrous hexakis-(2,3,6-tri-*O*-methyl)-cyclomaltohexaose (permethyl- $\alpha$ -cyclodextrin) grown from hot water and from cold NaCl solutions 53

The crystal structure of 6<sup>1</sup>-(6-aminohexyl)-amino-6<sup>1</sup>-deoxycyclomaltoheptaose 125

## Cyclodextrin

The crystal structure of 6<sup>1</sup>-(6-aminohexyl)-amino-6<sup>1</sup>-deoxycyclomaltoheptaose 125

 $\alpha$ -Cyclodextrin

Crystal structure of anhydrous hexakis-(2,3,6-tri-*O*-methyl)-cyclomaltohexaose (permethyl- $\alpha$ -cyclodextrin) grown from hot water and from cold NaCl solutions 53

 $\beta$ -Cyclodextrin

Polymerized cyclomaltoheptaose ( $\beta$ -cyclodextrin,  $\beta$ -CD<sub>n</sub>) inclusion complex formation with chlorogenic acid: solvent effects on thermochemistry and enthalpy-entropy compensation 65

The crystal structure of 6<sup>1</sup>-(6-aminohexyl)-amino-6<sup>1</sup>-deoxycyclomaltoheptaose 125

Synthesis of *p*-toluenesulfinic esters of cellulose and  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin 307

## Cyclodextrins

Synthesis and structural characterization of 6<sup>1</sup>, 6<sup>11</sup>-diamino-6<sup>1</sup>,6<sup>11</sup>-dideoxy-cyclomaltoheptaose, a difunctionalized  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin 41

## Cyclomaltoheptaose

Synthesis and structural characterization of 6<sup>1</sup>, 6<sup>11</sup>-diamino-6<sup>1</sup>,6<sup>11</sup>-dideoxy-cyclomaltoheptaose, a difunctionalized  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin 41

Polymerized cyclomaltoheptaose ( $\beta$ -cyclodextrin,  $\beta$ -CD<sub>n</sub>) inclusion complex formation with chlorogenic acid: solvent effects on thermochemistry and enthalpy-entropy compensation 65

## Decarboxylation

Decarboxylation of a sialic acid derivative 181

## Dielectric relaxation

A comparative study of the dielectric relaxation behaviour of glucose, maltose, and their mixtures with water in the liquid and glassy states 193

Difunctionalized  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin

Synthesis and structural characterization of 6<sup>1</sup>, 6<sup>11</sup>-diamino-6<sup>1</sup>,6<sup>11</sup>-dideoxy-cyclomaltoheptaose, a difunctionalized  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin 41

## Dithioacetal

The acetolysis of D-galactose diethyl dithioacetal 189

## Enthalpy-entropy compensation

Polymerized cyclomaltoheptaose ( $\beta$ -cyclodextrin,  $\beta$ -CD<sub>n</sub>) inclusion complex formation with chlorogenic acid: solvent effects on thermochemistry and enthalpy-entropy compensation 65

## Enzymic degradation

Extraction, characterisation, and enzymatic degradation of lemon peel pectins 271

## Extraction

Extraction, characterisation, and enzymatic degradation of lemon peel pectins 271

## Food industry

Effect of gamma irradiation on the macromolecular integrity of guar gum 223

## Free-radical bromination

Radical-mediated bromination of peracetylated 5-thio-D-xylopyranosyl bromides: an easy access to the corresponding anomeric orthothiolactones 237

## Fucopyranosyl glycans

Chemical synthesis of a hexasaccharide comprising the Lewis<sup>x</sup> determinant linked  $\beta$ -(1  $\rightarrow$  6) to a linear trimannosyl core and the precursor pentasaccharide lacking fucose 101

## Fucosidase inhibitor

Novel conversion of aldopyranosides into 5-thioaldopyranosides via acyclic monothioacetals with inversion and retention of configuration at C-5 207

**D-Galactose**

The acetolysis of D-galactose diethyl dithioacetal 189

**Gamma irradiation**

Effect of gamma irradiation on the macromolecular integrity of guar gum 223

**Glass transition**

A comparative study of the dielectric relaxation behaviour of glucose, maltose, and their mixtures with water in the liquid and glassy states 193

**Glucose**

A comparative study of the dielectric relaxation behaviour of glucose, maltose, and their mixtures with water in the liquid and glassy states 193

**Glucosides**

4-(Arylamino)phenyl  $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranosides as potential anti-HIV agents 293

**Guar gum viscosity**

Effect of gamma irradiation on the macromolecular integrity of guar gum 223

**High mannose chains**

Mannose receptor dependent uptake of ricin A<sub>1</sub> and A<sub>2</sub> chains by macrophages 285

**High resolution NMR**

Synthesis of sulfated octadecyl ribo-oligosaccharides with potent anti-AIDS virus activity by ring-opening polymerization of a 1,4-anhydro-ribose derivative 113

**HILIC**

Improved protocol for the formation of *N*-(*p*-nitrobenzyloxy)aminoalditol derivatives of oligosaccharides 1

**Hydrogel**

Characterization of carbohydrate components of an unusual hydrogel formed by seed coats of *Magonia pubescens* (Tingui) 325

**Hydrogen bonding**

Molecular dynamics simulations of glycosides in aqueous solution 13

**Hydrogen bonds**

Sulfoaminoglucitols: synthesis of 2-amino-2,3 (and 2,6)-dideoxy-D-glucitol-3 (and 6)-sulfonic acids and X-ray crystal structure of the monohydrate of the 6-sulfo derivative 137

**1-Hydroxy-2-propanone acetals**

Efficient synthesis of pyruvic acetals of carbohydrate vicinal diols: 3,4-*O*-(1-methoxycarbonyl)ethylidene-D-galactopyranoside and 5,6-*O*-(1-methoxycarbonyl)ethylidene-D-galactofuranoside, via 1-hydroxy-2-propanone acetals 299

**( $\pm$ )-myo-Inositol 1,2-bisphosphate**

Synthesis and iron binding studies of *myo*-inositol 1,2,3-trisphosphate and ( $\pm$ )-*myo*-inositol 1,2-bisphosphate, and iron binding studies of all *myo*-inositol tetrakisphosphates 81

**myo-Inositol tetrakisphosphates**

Synthesis and iron binding studies of *myo*-inositol 1,2,3-trisphosphate and ( $\pm$ )-*myo*-inositol 1,2-bisphosphate, and iron binding studies of all *myo*-inositol tetrakisphosphates 81

**myo-Inositol 1,2,3-trisphosphate**

Synthesis and iron binding studies of *myo*-inositol 1,2,3-trisphosphate and ( $\pm$ )-*myo*-inositol 1,2-bisphosphate, and iron binding studies of all *myo*-inositol tetrakisphosphates 81

**LC-MS, on-line**

Improved protocol for the formation of *N*-(*p*-nitrobenzyloxy)aminoalditol derivatives of oligosaccharides 1

**Lemon**

Extraction, characterisation, and enzymatic degradation of lemon peel pectins 271

**Lewis<sup>x</sup>**

Chemical synthesis of a hexasaccharide comprising the Lewis<sup>x</sup> determinant linked  $\beta$ -(1  $\rightarrow$  6) to a linear trimannosyl core and the precursor pentasaccharide lacking fucose 101

**Ligand-receptor interaction**

On the sweetness properties of aldoses: characterization of molecular active sites by computer simulation 25

**Lipopolysaccharide**

Structure of the O-specific polysaccharide from *Burkholderia pickettii* strain NCTC 11149 263

**Macrophages**

Mannose receptor dependent uptake of ricin A<sub>1</sub> and A<sub>2</sub> chains by macrophages 285

**Magonia pubescens (Tingui)**

Characterization of carbohydrate components of an unusual hydrogel formed by seed coats of *Magonia pubescens* (Tingui) 325

**Maize**

Maize starch fine structures affected by ear developmental temperature 157

**Maltooligosaccharides**

Elucidation of the subsite structure of bacterial saccharifying  $\alpha$ -amylase and its mode of degradation of maltose 171

**Maltose**

A comparative study of the dielectric relaxation behaviour of glucose, maltose, and their mixtures with water in the liquid and glassy states 193

**Maltosyl transfer**

Elucidation of the subsite structure of bacterial saccharifying  $\alpha$ -amylase and its mode of degradation of maltose 171

 **$\beta$ -D-Mannose**

Effect of gamma irradiation on the macromolecular integrity of guar gum 223

**Methyl glycosides**

Molecular dynamics simulations of glycosides in aqueous solution 13

**Molecular dynamics**

Molecular dynamics simulations of glycosides in aqueous solution 13

**Molecular dynamics simulation of sugar conformation**

On the sweetness properties of aldoses: characterization of molecular active sites by computer simulation 25

**Molecular modelling**

Polymerized cyclomaltoheptaose ( $\beta$ -cyclodextrin,  $\beta$ -CD<sub>n</sub>) inclusion complex formation with chlorogenic acid: solvent effects on thermochemistry and enthalpy-entropy compensation 65

**Monosubstituted cyclomaltoheptaose**

The crystal structure of 6<sup>1</sup>-(6-aminohexyl)-amino-6<sup>1</sup>-deoxycyclomaltoheptaose 125

**O antigen**

Structure of the O-specific polysaccharide from *Burkholderia pickettii* strain NCTC 11149 263

**Oligosaccharide**

Synthesis of sulfated octadecyl ribo-oligosaccharides with potent anti-AIDS virus activity by ring-opening polymerization of a 1,4-anhydro-ribose derivative 113

**Oligosaccharides xyloglucan**

Improved protocol for the formation of *N*-(*p*-nitrobenzyloxy)aminoalditol derivatives of oligosaccharides 1

**Pectin**

Extraction, characterisation, and enzymatic degradation of lemon peel pectins 271

**Pean lectins**

Mannose receptor dependent uptake of ricin A<sub>1</sub> and A<sub>2</sub> chains by macrophages 285

**PNB derivative**

Improved protocol for the formation of *N*-(*p*-nitrobenzyloxy)aminoalditol derivatives of oligosaccharides 1

**Polybromides**

Radical-mediated bromination of peracetylated 5-thio-D-xylopyranosyl bromides: an easy access to the corresponding anomeric orthothio-lactones 237

**Polysaccharide**

Effect of gamma irradiation on the macromolecular integrity of guar gum 223

**Pyruvic acetals**

Efficient synthesis of pyruvic acetals of carbohydrate vicinal diols: 3,4-O-(1-methoxycarbonyl)ethylidene-D-galactopyranoside and 5,6-O-(1-methoxycarbonyl)ethylidene-D-galactofuranoside, via 1-hydroxy-2-propanone acetals 299

**X-Ray structures**

Sulfoaminoglucitols: synthesis of 2-amino-2,3 (and 2,6)-dideoxy-D-glucitol-3 (and 6)-sulfonic acids and X-ray crystal structure of the monohydrate of the 6-sulfo derivative 137

**Ring-opening polymerization**

Synthesis of sulfated octadecyl ribo-oligosaccharides with potent anti-AIDS virus activity by ring-opening polymerization of a 1,4-anhydro-ribose derivative 113

**RP-HPLC**

Molecular dynamics simulations of glycosides in aqueous solution 13

**Seed coats**

Characterization of carbohydrate components of an unusual hydrogel formed by seed coats of *Magonia pubescens* (Tingui) 325

**Sialic acid**

Decarboxylation of a sialic acid derivative 181

**Siderophore**

Synthesis and iron binding studies of *myo*-inositol 1,2,3-trisphosphate and ( $\pm$ )-*myo*-inositol 1,2-bisphosphate, and iron binding studies of all *myo*-inositol tetrakisphosphates 81

**Solution structure**

Molecular dynamics simulations of glycosides in aqueous solution 13

**Starch**

Maize starch fine structures affected by ear developmental temperature 157

The chemical structure of amylose and amylopectin fractions of starch from tobacco leaves during development and diurnally-nocturnally 247

**Subsite structure**

Elucidation of the subsite structure of bacterial saccharifying  $\alpha$ -amylase and its mode of degradation of maltose 171

**Sulfated alkyl ribofuranan**

Synthesis of sulfated octadecyl ribo-oligosaccharides with potent anti-AIDS virus activity by ring-opening polymerization of a 1,4-anhydro-ribose derivative 113

## Sulfonic esters reactions

Synthesis of *p*-toluenesulfonic esters of cellulose and  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin 307

## Sulfonic acids

Sulfoaminoglucitols: synthesis of 2-amino-2,3 (and 2,6)-dideoxy-D-glucitol-3 (and 6)-sulfonic acids and X-ray crystal structure of the monohydrate of the 6-sulfo derivative 137

## Sweetness

On the sweetness properties of aldoses: characterization of molecular active sites by computer simulation 25

## Synthesis

The crystal structure of 6<sup>1</sup>-(6-aminoethyl)-amino-6<sup>1</sup>-deoxycyclomaltoheptaose 125

Synthesis of *p*-toluenesulfonic esters of cellulose and  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin 307

## Talose

Molecular dynamics simulations of glycosides in aqueous solution 13

## Taurine analogues

Sulfoaminoglucitols: synthesis of 2-amino-2,3 (and 2,6)-dideoxy-D-glucitol-3 (and 6)-sulfonic acids and X-ray crystal structure of the monohydrate of the 6-sulfo derivative 137

## Thermodynamics

Polymerized cyclomaltoheptaose ( $\beta$ -cyclodextrin,  $\beta$ -CD<sub>n</sub>) inclusion complex formation with chlorogenic acid: solvent effects on thermochemistry and enthalpy-entropy compensation 65

## 5-Thio-D-glucopyranosyl bromides

Radical-mediated bromination of peracetylated 5-thio-D-xylopyranosyl bromides: an easy access to the corresponding anomeric orthothiolactones 237

## 5-Thio-D-glucose

Novel conversion of aldopyranosides into 5-thioaldopyranosides via acyclic monothioacetals with inversion and retention of configuration at C-5 207

## 5-Thio-D-xylopyranosyl bromides

Radical-mediated bromination of peracetylated 5-thio-D-xylopyranosyl bromides: an easy access to the corresponding anomeric orthothiolactones 237

## 5-Thio-L-galactose

Novel conversion of aldopyranosides into 5-thioaldopyranosides via acyclic monothioacetals with inversion and retention of configuration at C-5 207

## 5-Thio-L-idose

Novel conversion of aldopyranosides into 5-thioaldopyranosides via acyclic monothioacetals with inversion and retention of configuration at C-5 207

## Thio sugar

Novel conversion of aldopyranosides into 5-thioaldopyranosides via acyclic monothioacetals with inversion and retention of configuration at C-5 207

## 5-Thio sugars ortholactones

Radical-mediated bromination of peracetylated 5-thio-D-xylopyranosyl bromides: an easy access to the corresponding anomeric orthothiolactones 237

## Tobacco leaves

The chemical structure of amylose and amylopectin fractions of starch from tobacco leaves during development and diurnally-nocturnally 247

*p*-Toluenesulfinate

Synthesis of *p*-toluenesulfonic esters of cellulose and  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin 307

## Toxins

Mannose receptor dependent uptake of ricin A<sub>1</sub> and A<sub>2</sub> chains by macrophages 285

## Transglycosylation

Elucidation of the subsite structure of bacterial saccharifying alpha-amylase and its mode of degradation of maltose 171

Trimethyl- $\alpha$ -cyclodextrin

Crystal structure of anhydrous hexakis-(2,3,6-tri-O-methyl)-cyclomaltohexaose (permethyl- $\alpha$ -cyclodextrin) grown from hot water and from cold NaCl solutions 53

## Tumor antigens

Chemical synthesis of a hexasaccharide comprising the Lewis<sup>x</sup> determinant linked  $\beta$ -(1  $\rightarrow$  6) to a linear trimannosyl core and the precursor pentasaccharide lacking fucose 101

## Water

A comparative study of the dielectric relaxation behaviour of glucose, maltose, and their mixtures with water in the liquid and glassy states 193

## Water activity

Polymerized cyclomaltoheptaose ( $\beta$ -cyclodextrin,  $\beta$ -CD<sub>n</sub>) inclusion complex formation with chlorogenic acid: solvent effects on thermochemistry and enthalpy-entropy compensation 65

## Zwitterions

Sulfoaminoglucitols: synthesis of 2-amino-2,3 (and 2,6)-dideoxy-D-glucitol-3 (and 6)-sulfonic acids and X-ray crystal structure of the monohydrate of the 6-sulfo derivative 137